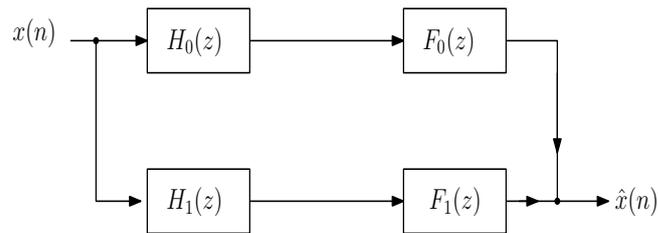


**PROBLEM 1:**

- (a) Let  $H(z) = \frac{1+az^{-1}}{a+z^{-1}}$ ,  $a \in \mathbb{R}$ . Write down the expressions for the Type 1 polyphase components (with  $M = 2$ ). What can you say about  $H(z)$  for various values of  $a$ ? (4 points)
- (b) Let  $H(z) = \frac{1}{1-2R \sin \theta z^{-1} + R^2 z^{-2}}$  with  $R > 0$  and  $\theta \in \mathbb{R}$ . Find the Type 1 polyphase components for  $M = 2$ . (4 points)

**PROBLEM 2:**

Consider the analysis/synthesis system shown below:



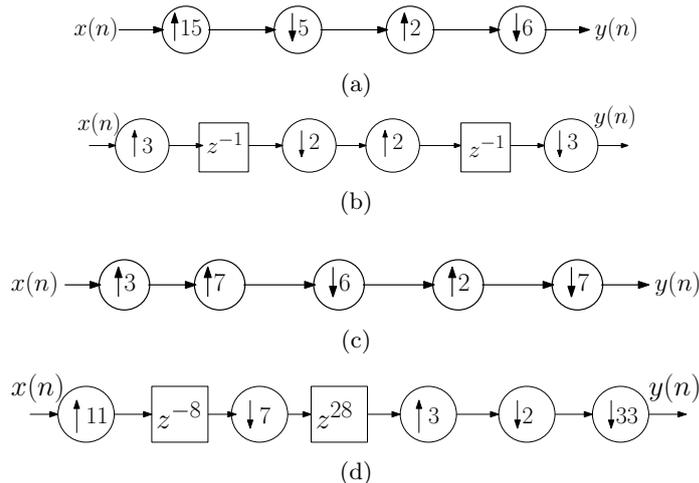
- (a) Let the analysis filters be  $H_0(z) = 1 + 3z^{-1} + \frac{1}{3}z^{-2} + z^{-3}$  and  $H_1(z) = H_0(-z)$ . Find causal stable IIR filters  $F_0(z)$  and  $F_1(z)$  such that  $\hat{x}(n)$  agrees with  $x(n)$  except for a possible delay and (non zero) scale factor. (5 points)
- (b) Let the analysis filters be  $H_0(z) = 1 + z^{-1} + 3z^{-2} + z^{-3} + z^{-4}$  and  $H_1(z) = H_0(-z)$ . Find causal stable FIR filters  $F_0(z)$  and  $F_1(z)$  such that  $\hat{x}(n)$  agrees with  $x(n)$  except for a possible delay and (non zero) scale factor. (5 points)

**PROBLEM 3:**

Let  $H_0(z) = \frac{1+2z^{-1}}{2}$ . Find the real coefficient causal FIR filter  $H_1(z)$  such that the pair  $(H_0(z), H_1(z))$  is power complementary. Are these filters also all pass complementary? (6 points)

**PROBLEM 4:**

Simplify the following multirate systems shown below as best as you can. Obtain the z-transform of the output signal in terms of that of the input signal. ( $3 \times 4 = 12$  points)

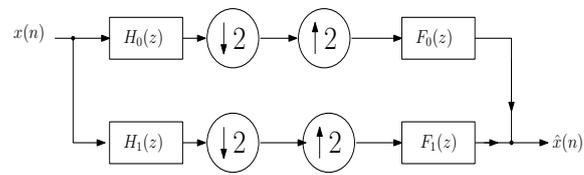


**PROBLEM 5:**

Prove that decimation by  $M$  followed by expansion by  $L$  can be interchanged if  $L$  and  $M$  are relatively prime. You must prove this result in the time and frequency domain representations. (10 points)

**PROBLEM 6:**

Consider the two channel QMF bank shown below where the analysis filters are given by



$$H_0(z) = 2 + 6z^{-1} + z^{-2} + 5z^{-3} + z^{-5}; H_1(z) = H_0(-z).$$

Find a set of stable synthesis filters that result in perfect reconstruction. (4 points)